



UNIVERSIDAD TÉCNICA DEL NORTE
FACULTAD DE INGENIERÍA EN CIENCIAS APLICADAS
CARRERA DE INGENIERÍA EN SISTEMAS COMPUTACIONALES

MANUAL TÉCNICO

TEMA:

“DESARROLLO DE UN PORTAL WEB UTILIZANDO EL FRAMEWORK
LARAVEL Y BOOTSTRAP PARA LA DIFUSIÓN TURÍSTICA DE LA
HOSTERÍA FABRICIO'S EN LA PARROQUIA DE AMBUQUÍ”

AUTOR:

Irma Patricia Colimba Huertas

DIRECTOR:

Ing. Fausto Salazar

Ibarra – Ecuador

2016

Índice de contenido

| | | |
|--------|---------------------------------------|----|
| 1. | EL Proyecto | 5 |
| 2. | Herramientas para el desarrollo | 5 |
| 2.1. | IDE NetBeans..... | 5 |
| 2.2. | Navicat..... | 5 |
| 2.3. | Composer | 5 |
| 2.4. | Laravel | 5 |
| 2.5. | Bootstrap..... | 5 |
| 2.6. | Google Chrome | 5 |
| 2.7. | PostgreSQL | 5 |
| 2.8. | PgAdmin III | 5 |
| 2.9. | Servidor web local | 5 |
| 2.10. | Computador | 5 |
| 3. | Diagrama Entidad Relación | 6 |
| 3.1. | Definición de Tablas | 7 |
| 3.1.1. | Diccionario de datos..... | 7 |
| 4. | Estructura del Proyecto Laravel | 13 |
| 4.1. | Models - Modelos | 14 |
| 4.2. | Views - Vistas..... | 14 |
| 4.3. | Middleware | 24 |
| 4.4. | Controllers – Controladores..... | 24 |
| 4.5. | Routes – Rutas..... | 27 |
| 4.6. | Request – Peticiones | 27 |
| 4.7. | Directorio Public..... | 28 |
| 4.8. | Composer.json | 28 |

Tabla de Ilustraciones

| | |
|--|----|
| Ilustración 1: Diagrama Entidad Relación Hostería Fabricio's | 6 |
| Ilustración 2: Estructura MVC del proyecto | 13 |
| Ilustración 3: Directorio de public..... | 28 |
| Ilustración 4: Diseño de plantilla | 29 |

Índice de Tablas

| | |
|---|----|
| Tabla 1: Diccionario de datos / Abonos | 7 |
| Tabla 2: Diccionario de datos / Áreas..... | 8 |
| Tabla 3: Diccionario de datos / Artículos | 8 |
| Tabla 4: Diccionario de datos / Clientes..... | 8 |
| Tabla 5: Diccionario de datos / Códigos | 8 |
| Tabla 6: Diccionario de datos / Consumo de servicios..... | 8 |
| Tabla 7: Diccionario de datos / Detalle Factura | 9 |
| Tabla 8: Diccionario de datos / Detalle de Habitaciones | 9 |
| Tabla 9: Diccionario de datos / Discoteca | 9 |
| Tabla 10: Diccionario de datos / Empleados..... | 9 |
| Tabla 11: Diccionario de datos / Habitaciones..... | 9 |
| Tabla 12: Diccionario de datos / Hospedaje | 10 |
| Tabla 13: Diccionario de datos / Hostería | 10 |
| Tabla 14: Diccionario de datos / Kárdex | 10 |
| Tabla 15: Diccionario de datos / Maestro Factura..... | 10 |
| Tabla 16: Diccionario de datos / Migraciones..... | 10 |
| Tabla 17: Diccionario de datos / Parámetros contables del sistema | 11 |
| Tabla 18: Diccionario de datos / Password | 11 |
| Tabla 19: Diccionario de datos / Principal..... | 11 |
| Tabla 20: Diccionario de datos / Reservaciones | 11 |
| Tabla 21: Diccionario de datos / Restaurante | 12 |
| Tabla 22: Diccionario de datos / Roles | 12 |
| Tabla 23: Diccionario de datos / Salones | 12 |
| Tabla 24: Diccionario de datos / Servicios | 12 |
| Tabla 25: Diccionario de datos / Somos | 12 |
| Tabla 26: Diccionario de datos / Tipos de servicios | 12 |
| Tabla 27: Diccionario de datos / Ubicación..... | 13 |
| Tabla 28: Diccionario de datos / Usuarios..... | 13 |
| Tabla 29: Diccionario de datos / Vehículos | 13 |

1. EL Proyecto

EL proyecto “DESARROLLO DE UN PORTAL WEB UTILIZANDO EL FRAMEWORK LARAVEL Y BOOTSTRAP PARA LA DIFUSIÓN TURÍSTICA DE LA HOSTERÍA FABRICIO’S EN LA PARROQUIA DE AMBUQUÍ”, se enfoca en el desarrollo de un portal web que muestre, gestione y administre los servicios que ofrece la Hostería Fabricio’s, además tiene herramientas para la configuración del contenido, control de usuarios, facturación, inventario y reservaciones en línea; como también la investigación de integración de los frameworks Laravel y Bootstrap.

2. Herramientas para el desarrollo

2.1. IDE NetBeans

Se utilizó el entorno de desarrollo integrado NetBeans en su versión 8.0.1.

2.2. Navicat

Navicat es un modelador de base de datos, versión 11.0.8.

2.3. Composer

Composer es el manejador de dependencias de PHP

2.4. Laravel

EL framework Laravel para el diseño MVC de la aplicación web, versión 5.1.

2.5. Bootstrap

Para que la interfaz se adapte a cualquier dispositivo.

2.6. Google Chrome

Se utilizó las herramientas para desarrollo del navegador Google Chrome, versión 54.0.2840.99 m.

2.7. PostgreSQL

EL gestor de base de datos PostgreSQL versión 9.5.

2.8. PgAdmin III

Para la gestión de la base de datos se utilizó PgAdmin III.

2.9. Servidor web local

Se utilizó un servidor web local Apache/2.4.12 (Win32) OpenSSL/1.0.1l PHP/5.5.24.

2.10. Computador

Nombre del SO: Microsoft Windows 8.1 Pro

Versión: 10.0.10586 compilación 10586

Fabricante del SO: Microsoft Corporation

Nombre del sistema: DESKTOP-BD8C42C

Fabricante del sistema: VAIO

Modelo del sistema: VGN-NS24OE

Tipo de sistema PC basado en x32

Procesador: Intel(R) Core(TM)2 Duo CPU T6400 @ 2.00 GHz 2,00 GHz, 2 procesadores principales, 4 procesadores lógicos

Ram: 4 GB

Disco duro: SSD

3. Diagrama Entidad Relación

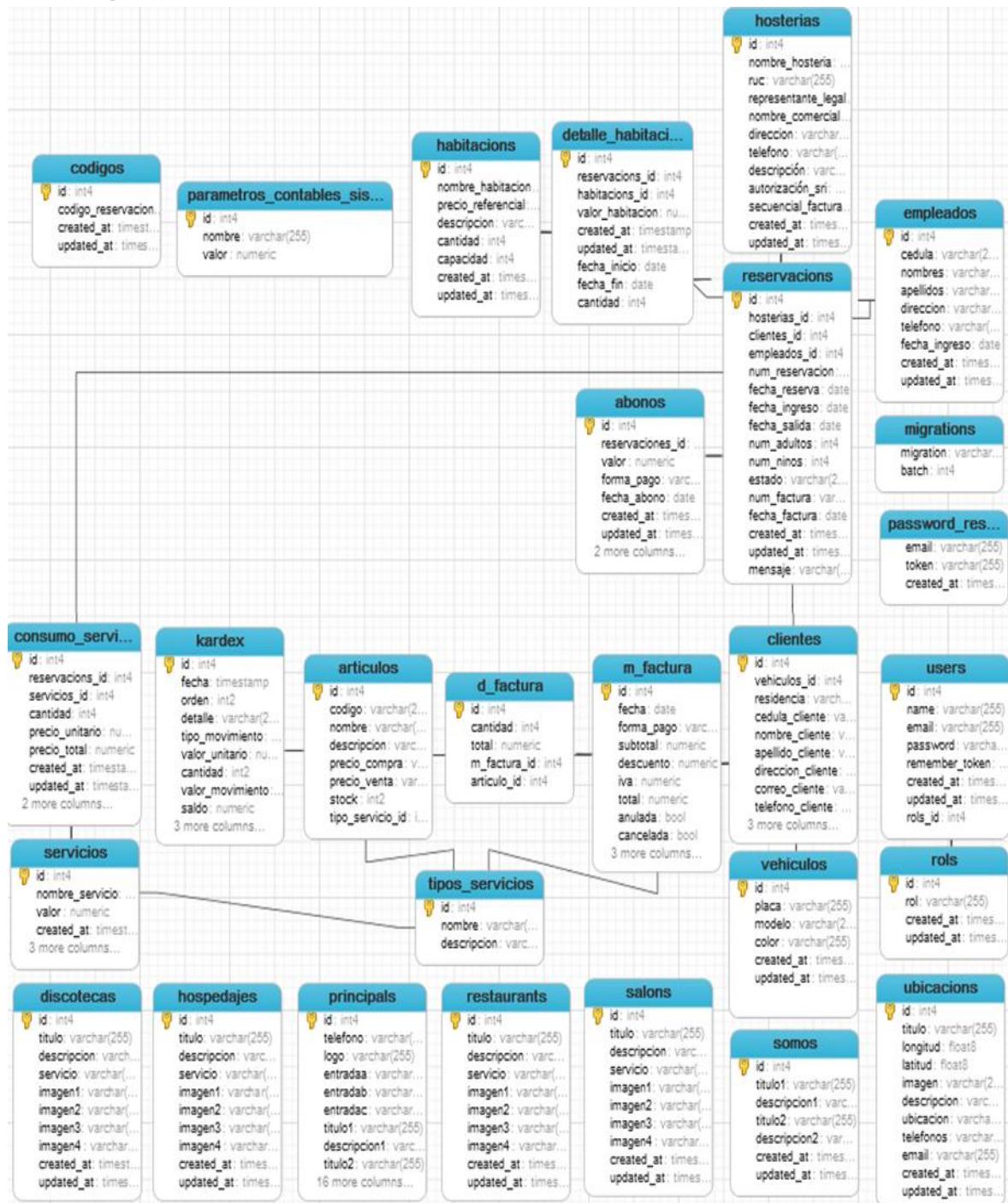


Ilustración 1: Diagrama Entidad Relación Hostería Fabricio's

Fuente: Colimba P., 2016

3.1. Definición de Tablas

Lista de Tablas:

1 abonos
2 areas
3 articulos
4 clientes
5 codigos
6 consumo_servicios
7 d_factura
8 detalle_habitacions
9 discotecas
10 empleados
11 habitacions
12 hospedajes
13 hosterias
14 kardex
15 m_factura
16 migrations
17 parametros_contables_sistema
18 password_resets
19 principals
20 reservacions
21 restaurants
22 rols
23 salons
24 servicios
25 somos
26 tipos_servicios
27 ubicacions
28 users
29 vehiculos

3.1.1. Diccionario de datos

Tabla 1: Diccionario de datos / Abonos

| table_name character varying | column_name character varying | ordinal_position integer | column_default character varying | is_nullable character varying(3) | data_type character varying |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| abonos | id | 1 | nextval('abonos_id_seq'::regclass) | NO | integer |
| abonos | reservaciones_id | 2 | | NO | integer |
| abonos | valor | 3 | | NO | numeric |
| abonos | forma_pago | 4 | | NO | character varying |
| abonos | fecha_abono | 5 | | NO | date |
| abonos | created_at | 6 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |
| abonos | updated_at | 7 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |
| abonos | descripcion | 8 | | NO | character varying |
| abonos | imagen | 9 | | NO | character varying |

Fuente: Colimba P., 2016

Tabla 2: Diccionario de datos / Áreas

| table_name character varying | column_name character varying | ordinal_position integer | column_default character varying | is_nullable character varying(3) | data_type character varying |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| areas | id | 1 | nextval('areas id seq'::regclass) | NO | integer |
| areas | titulo | 2 | | NO | character varying |
| areas | descripcion | 3 | | NO | character varying |
| areas | servicio | 4 | | NO | character varying |
| areas | imagen1 | 5 | | NO | character varying |
| areas | imagen2 | 6 | | NO | character varying |
| areas | imagen3 | 7 | | NO | character varying |
| areas | imagen4 | 8 | | NO | character varying |
| areas | created at | 9 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |
| areas | updated at | 10 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |

Fuente: Colimba P., 2016

Tabla 3: Diccionario de datos / Artículos

| table_name character varying | column_name character varying | ordinal_position integer | column_default character varying | is_nullable character varying(3) | data_type character varying |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| articulos | id | 1 | nextval('articulos id seq'::regclass) | NO | integer |
| articulos | codigo | 2 | | NO | character varying |
| articulos | nombre | 3 | | NO | character varying |
| articulos | descripcion | 4 | | NO | character varying |
| articulos | precio compra | 5 | | NO | character varying |
| articulos | precio venta | 6 | | NO | character varying |
| articulos | stock | 7 | '0'::smallint | NO | smallint |
| articulos | tipo servicio id | 8 | | NO | integer |

Fuente: Colimba P., 2016

Tabla 4: Diccionario de datos / Clientes

| table_name character varying | column_name character varying | ordinal_position integer | column_default character varying | is_nullable character varying(3) | data_type character varying |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| clientes | id | 1 | nextval('clientes id seq'::regclass) | NO | integer |
| clientes | vehiculos id | 2 | | NO | integer |
| clientes | residencia | 3 | | NO | character varying |
| clientes | cedula cliente | 4 | | NO | character varying |
| clientes | nombre cliente | 5 | | NO | character varying |
| clientes | apellido cliente | 6 | | NO | character varying |
| clientes | direccion cliente | 7 | | NO | character varying |
| clientes | correo cliente | 8 | | NO | character varying |
| clientes | telefono cliente | 9 | | NO | character varying |
| clientes | password | 10 | | NO | character varying |
| clientes | created at | 11 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |
| clientes | updated at | 12 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |

Fuente: Colimba P., 2016

Tabla 5: Diccionario de datos / Códigos

| table_name character varying | column_name character varying | ordinal_position integer | column_default character varying | is_nullable character varying(3) | data_type character varying |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| codigos | id | 1 | nextval('codigos id seq'::regclass) | NO | integer |
| codigos | codigo reservacion | 2 | | NO | integer |
| codigos | created at | 3 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |
| codigos | updated at | 4 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |

Fuente: Colimba P., 2016

Tabla 6: Diccionario de datos / Consumo de servicios

| table_name character varying | column_name character varying | ordinal_position integer | column_default character varying | is_nullable character varying(3) | data_type character varying |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| consumo servicios | id | 1 | nextval('consumo servicios id seq'::regclass) | NO | integer |
| consumo servicios | reservaciones id | 2 | | NO | integer |
| consumo servicios | servicios id | 3 | | NO | integer |
| consumo servicios | cantidad | 4 | | NO | integer |
| consumo servicios | precio unitario | 5 | | NO | numeric |
| consumo servicios | precio total | 6 | | NO | numeric |
| consumo servicios | created at | 7 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |
| consumo servicios | updated at | 8 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |
| consumo servicios | fecha inicio | 9 | | NO | date |
| consumo servicios | fecha fin | 10 | | NO | date |

Fuente: Colimba P., 2016

Tabla 7: Diccionario de datos / Detalle Factura

| table_name character varying | column_name character varying | ordinal_position integer | column_default character varying | is_nullable character varying(3) | data_type character varying |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| d_factura | id | 1 | nextval('d_factura_id_seq'::regclass) | NO | integer |
| d_factura | cantidad | 2 | | NO | integer |
| d_factura | total | 3 | | NO | numeric |
| d_factura | m_factura_id | 4 | | NO | integer |
| d_factura | articulo_id | 5 | | NO | integer |

Fuente: Colimba P., 2016

Tabla 8: Diccionario de datos / Detalle de Habitaciones

| table_name character varying | column_name character varying | ordinal_position integer | column_default character varying | is_nullable character varying(3) | data_type character varying |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| detalle_habitaciones | id | 1 | nextval('detalle_habitaciones_id_seq'::regclass) | NO | integer |
| detalle_habitaciones | reservaciones_id | 2 | | NO | integer |
| detalle_habitaciones | habitaciones_id | 3 | | NO | integer |
| detalle_habitaciones | valor_habitacion | 4 | | NO | numeric |
| detalle_habitaciones | created_at | 5 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |
| detalle_habitaciones | updated_at | 6 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |
| detalle_habitaciones | fecha_inicio | 7 | | NO | date |
| detalle_habitaciones | fecha_fin | 8 | | NO | date |
| detalle_habitaciones | cantidad | 9 | | NO | integer |

Fuente: Colimba P., 2016

Tabla 9: Diccionario de datos / Discoteca

| table_name character varying | column_name character varying | ordinal_position integer | column_default character varying | is_nullable character varying(3) | data_type character varying |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| discotecas | id | 1 | nextval('discotecas_id_seq'::regclass) | NO | integer |
| discotecas | titulo | 2 | | NO | character varying |
| discotecas | descripcion | 3 | | NO | character varying |
| discotecas | servicio | 4 | | NO | character varying |
| discotecas | imagen1 | 5 | | NO | character varying |
| discotecas | imagen2 | 6 | | NO | character varying |
| discotecas | imagen3 | 7 | | NO | character varying |
| discotecas | imagen4 | 8 | | NO | character varying |
| discotecas | created_at | 9 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |
| discotecas | updated_at | 10 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |

Fuente: Colimba P., 2016

Tabla 10: Diccionario de datos / Empleados

| table_name character varying | column_name character varying | ordinal_position integer | column_default character varying | is_nullable character varying(3) | data_type character varying |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| empleados | id | 1 | nextval('empleados_id_seq'::regclass) | NO | integer |
| empleados | cedula | 2 | | NO | character varying |
| empleados | nombres | 3 | | NO | character varying |
| empleados | apellidos | 4 | | NO | character varying |
| empleados | direccion | 5 | | NO | character varying |
| empleados | telefono | 6 | | NO | character varying |
| empleados | fecha_ingreso | 7 | | NO | date |
| empleados | created_at | 8 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |
| empleados | updated_at | 9 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |

Fuente: Colimba P., 2016

Tabla 11: Diccionario de datos / Habitaciones

| table_name character varying | column_name character varying | ordinal_position integer | column_default character varying | is_nullable character varying(3) | data_type character varying |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| habitaciones | id | 1 | nextval('habitaciones_id_seq'::regclass) | NO | integer |
| habitaciones | nombre_habitacion | 2 | | NO | character varying |
| habitaciones | precio_referencial | 3 | | NO | numeric |
| habitaciones | descripcion | 4 | | NO | character varying |
| habitaciones | cantidad | 5 | | NO | integer |
| habitaciones | capacidad | 6 | | NO | integer |
| habitaciones | created_at | 7 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |
| habitaciones | updated_at | 8 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |

Fuente: Colimba P., 2016

Tabla 12: Diccionario de datos / Hospedaje

| table_name character varying | column_name character varying | ordinal_position integer | column_default character varying | is_nullable character varying(3) | data_type character varying |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| hospedajes | id | 1 | nextval('hospedajes id seq'::regclass) | NO | integer |
| hospedajes | titulo | 2 | | NO | character varying |
| hospedajes | descripcion | 3 | | NO | character varying |
| hospedajes | servicio | 4 | | NO | character varying |
| hospedajes | imagen1 | 5 | | NO | character varying |
| hospedajes | imagen2 | 6 | | NO | character varying |
| hospedajes | imagen3 | 7 | | NO | character varying |
| hospedajes | imagen4 | 8 | | NO | character varying |
| hospedajes | created at | 9 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |
| hospedajes | updated at | 10 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |

Fuente: Colimba P., 2016

Tabla 13: Diccionario de datos / Hostería

| table_name character varying | column_name character varying | ordinal_position integer | column_default character varying | is_nullable character varying(3) | data_type character varying |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| hosterias | id | 1 | nextval('hosterias id seq'::regclass) | NO | integer |
| hosterias | nombre hosteria | 2 | | NO | character varying |
| hosterias | ruc | 3 | | NO | character varying |
| hosterias | representante legal | 4 | | NO | character varying |
| hosterias | nombre comercial | 5 | | NO | character varying |
| hosterias | direccion | 6 | | NO | character varying |
| hosterias | telefono | 7 | | NO | character varying |
| hosterias | descripción | 8 | | NO | character varying |
| hosterias | autorización sri | 9 | | NO | character varying |
| hosterias | secuencial factura | 10 | | NO | integer |
| hosterias | created at | 11 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |

Fuente: Colimba P., 2016

Tabla 14: Diccionario de datos / Kárdex

| table_name character varying | column_name character varying | ordinal_position integer | column_default character varying | is_nullable character varying(3) | data_type character varying |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| kardex | id | 1 | nextval('kardex id seq'::regclass) | NO | integer |
| kardex | fecha | 2 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |
| kardex | orden | 3 | | NO | smallint |
| kardex | detalle | 4 | | NO | character varying |
| kardex | tipo movimiento | 5 | | NO | character varying |
| kardex | valor unitario | 6 | | NO | numeric |
| kardex | cantidad | 7 | | NO | smallint |
| kardex | valor movimiento | 8 | | NO | numeric |
| kardex | saldo | 9 | | NO | numeric |
| kardex | valor saldo | 10 | | NO | numeric |
| kardex | promedio | 11 | | NO | numeric |
| kardex | articulo id | 12 | | NO | integer |

Fuente: Colimba P., 2016

Tabla 15: Diccionario de datos / Maestro Factura

| table_name character varying | column_name character varying | ordinal_position integer | column_default character varying | is_nullable character varying(3) | data_type character varying |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| m factura | id | 1 | nextval('m factura id seq'::regclass) | NO | integer |
| m factura | fecha | 2 | | NO | date |
| m factura | forma pago | 3 | | NO | character varying |
| m factura | subtotal | 4 | | NO | numeric |
| m factura | descuento | 5 | '0'::numeric | NO | numeric |
| m factura | iva | 6 | | NO | numeric |
| m factura | total | 7 | | NO | numeric |
| m factura | anulada | 8 | false | NO | boolean |
| m factura | cancelada | 9 | false | NO | boolean |
| m factura | empleado id | 10 | | NO | integer |
| m factura | cliente id | 11 | | NO | integer |
| m factura | tipo servicio id | 12 | | NO | integer |

Fuente: Colimba P., 2016

Tabla 16: Diccionario de datos / Migraciones

| table_name character varying | column_name character varying | ordinal_position integer | column_default character varying | is_nullable character varying(3) | data_type character varying |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| migrations | migration | 1 | | NO | character varying |
| migrations | batch | 2 | | NO | integer |

Fuente: Colimba P., 2016

Tabla 17: Diccionario de datos / Parámetros contables del sistema

| table_name character varying | column_name character varying | ordinal_position integer | column_default character varying | is_nullable character varying(3) | data_type character varying |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| parametros contables sistema | id | 1 | nextval('parametros contables sist') | NO | integer |
| parametros contables sistema | nombre | 2 | | NO | character varying |
| parametros contables sistema | valor | 3 | | NO | numeric |

Fuente: Colimba P., 2016

Tabla 18: Diccionario de datos / Password

| table_name character varying | column_name character varying | ordinal_position integer | column_default character varying | is_nullable character varying(3) | data_type character varying |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| password resets | email | 1 | | NO | character varying |
| password resets | token | 2 | | NO | character varying |
| password resets | created at | 3 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |

Fuente: Colimba P., 2016

Tabla 19: Diccionario de datos / Principal

| table_name character varying | column_name character varying | ordinal_position integer | column_default character varying | is_nullable character varying(3) | data_type character varying |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| principals | id | 1 | nextval('principals id seq)::regcl | NO | integer |
| principals | telefono | 2 | | NO | character varying |
| principals | logo | 3 | | NO | character varying |
| principals | entradaa | 4 | | NO | character varying |
| principals | entradab | 5 | | NO | character varying |
| principals | entradac | 6 | | NO | character varying |
| principals | titulo1 | 7 | | NO | character varying |
| principals | descripcion1 | 8 | | NO | character varying |
| principals | titulo2 | 9 | | NO | character varying |
| principals | descripcion2 | 10 | | NO | character varying |
| principals | titulo3 | 11 | | NO | character varying |
| principals | descripcion3 | 12 | | NO | character varying |
| principals | galeriaa | 13 | | NO | character varying |
| principals | galeriab | 14 | | NO | character varying |
| principals | galeriac | 15 | | NO | character varying |
| principals | galeriad | 16 | | NO | character varying |
| principals | galeriae | 17 | | NO | character varying |
| principals | galeriaf | 18 | | NO | character varying |
| principals | galeriag | 19 | | NO | character varying |
| principals | galeriah | 20 | | NO | character varying |
| principals | titulo4 | 21 | | NO | character varying |
| principals | longitud | 22 | | NO | double precision |
| principals | latitud | 23 | | NO | double precision |
| principals | created at | 24 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |
| principals | updated at | 25 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |

Fuente: Colimba P., 2016

Tabla 20: Diccionario de datos / Reservaciones

| table_name character varying | column_name character varying | ordinal_position integer | column_default character varying | is_nullable character varying(3) | data_type character varying |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| reservaciones | id | 1 | nextval('reservaciones id seq)::regcl | NO | integer |
| reservaciones | hosterias id | 2 | | NO | integer |
| reservaciones | clientes id | 3 | | NO | integer |
| reservaciones | empleados id | 4 | | NO | integer |
| reservaciones | num reservacion | 5 | | NO | character varying |
| reservaciones | fecha reserva | 6 | | NO | date |
| reservaciones | fecha ingreso | 7 | | NO | date |
| reservaciones | fecha salida | 8 | | NO | date |
| reservaciones | num adultos | 9 | | NO | integer |
| reservaciones | num ninos | 10 | | NO | integer |
| reservaciones | estado | 11 | | NO | character varying |
| reservaciones | num factura | 12 | | NO | character varying |
| reservaciones | fecha factura | 13 | | NO | date |
| reservaciones | created at | 14 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |
| reservaciones | updated at | 15 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |
| reservaciones | mensaje | 16 | | NO | character varying |

Fuente: Colimba P., 2016

Tabla 21: Diccionario de datos / Restaurante

| table_name character varying | column_name character varying | ordinal_position integer | column_default character varying | is_nullable character varying(3) | data_type character varying |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| restaurants | id | 1 | nextval('restaurants_id_seq'::regclass) | NO | integer |
| restaurants | titulo | 2 | | NO | character varying |
| restaurants | descripcion | 3 | | NO | character varying |
| restaurants | servicio | 4 | | NO | character varying |
| restaurants | imagen1 | 5 | | NO | character varying |
| restaurants | imagen2 | 6 | | NO | character varying |
| restaurants | imagen3 | 7 | | NO | character varying |
| restaurants | imagen4 | 8 | | NO | character varying |
| restaurants | created at | 9 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |
| restaurants | updated at | 10 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |

Fuente: Colimba P., 2016

Tabla 22: Diccionario de datos / Roles

| table_name character varying | column_name character varying | ordinal_position integer | column_default character varying | is_nullable character varying(3) | data_type character varying |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| rols | id | 1 | nextval('rols_id_seq'::regclass) | NO | integer |
| rols | rol | 2 | | NO | character varying |
| rols | created at | 3 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |
| rols | updated at | 4 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |

Fuente: Colimba P., 2016

Tabla 23: Diccionario de datos / Salones

| table_name character varying | column_name character varying | ordinal_position integer | column_default character varying | is_nullable character varying(3) | data_type character varying |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| salons | id | 1 | nextval('salons_id_seq'::regclass) | NO | integer |
| salons | titulo | 2 | | NO | character varying |
| salons | descripcion | 3 | | NO | character varying |
| salons | servicio | 4 | | NO | character varying |
| salons | imagen1 | 5 | | NO | character varying |
| salons | imagen2 | 6 | | NO | character varying |
| salons | imagen3 | 7 | | NO | character varying |
| salons | imagen4 | 8 | | NO | character varying |
| salons | created at | 9 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |
| salons | updated at | 10 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |

Fuente: Colimba P., 2016

Tabla 24: Diccionario de datos / Servicios

| table_name character varying | column_name character varying | ordinal_position integer | column_default character varying | is_nullable character varying(3) | data_type character varying |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| servicios | id | 1 | nextval('servicios_id_seq'::regclass) | NO | integer |
| servicios | nombre servicio | 2 | | NO | character varying |
| servicios | valor | 3 | | NO | numeric |
| servicios | created at | 4 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |
| servicios | updated at | 5 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |
| servicios | only online | 6 | | NO | character varying |
| servicios | tipo servicio id | 7 | | NO | integer |

Fuente: Colimba P., 2016

Tabla 25: Diccionario de datos / Somos

| table_name character varying | column_name character varying | ordinal_position integer | column_default character varying | is_nullable character varying(3) | data_type character varying |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| somos | id | 1 | nextval('somos_id_seq'::regclass) | NO | integer |
| somos | titulo1 | 2 | | NO | character varying |
| somos | descripcion1 | 3 | | NO | character varying |
| somos | titulo2 | 4 | | NO | character varying |
| somos | descripcion2 | 5 | | NO | character varying |
| somos | created at | 6 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |
| somos | updated at | 7 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |

Fuente: Colimba P., 2016

Tabla 26: Diccionario de datos / Tipos de servicios

| table_name character varying | column_name character varying | ordinal_position integer | column_default character varying | is_nullable character varying(3) | data_type character varying |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| tipos servicios | id | 1 | nextval('tipos_servicios_id_seq'::regclass) | NO | integer |
| tipos servicios | nombre | 2 | | NO | character varying |
| tipos servicios | descripcion | 3 | | NO | character varying |

Fuente: Colimba P., 2016

Tabla 27: Diccionario de datos / Ubicación

| table_name character varying | column_name character varying | ordinal_position integer | column_default character varying | is_nullable character varying(3) | data_type character varying |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| ubicaciones | id | 1 | nextval('ubicaciones_id_seq'::regclass) | NO | integer |
| ubicaciones | titulo | 2 | | NO | character varying |
| ubicaciones | longitud | 3 | | NO | double precision |
| ubicaciones | latitud | 4 | | NO | double precision |
| ubicaciones | imagen | 5 | | NO | character varying |
| ubicaciones | descripcion | 6 | | NO | character varying |
| ubicaciones | ubicacion | 7 | | NO | character varying |
| ubicaciones | telefonos | 8 | | NO | character varying |
| ubicaciones | email | 9 | | NO | character varying |
| ubicaciones | created at | 10 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |
| ubicaciones | updated at | 11 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |

Fuente: Colimba P., 2016

Tabla 28: Diccionario de datos / Usuarios

| table_name character varying | column_name character varying | ordinal_position integer | column_default character varying | is_nullable character varying(3) | data_type character varying |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| users | id | 1 | nextval('users_id_seq'::regclass) | NO | integer |
| users | name | 2 | | NO | character varying |
| users | email | 3 | | NO | character varying |
| users | password | 4 | | NO | character varying |
| users | remember token | 5 | | YES | character varying |
| users | created at | 6 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |
| users | updated at | 7 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |
| users | rols id | 8 | | NO | integer |

Fuente: Colimba P., 2016

Tabla 29: Diccionario de datos / Vehículos

| table_name character varying | column_name character varying | ordinal_position integer | column_default character varying | is_nullable character varying(3) | data_type character varying |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| vehiculos | id | 1 | nextval('vehiculos_id_seq'::regclass) | NO | integer |
| vehiculos | placa | 2 | | NO | character varying |
| vehiculos | modelo | 3 | | NO | character varying |
| vehiculos | color | 4 | | NO | character varying |
| vehiculos | created at | 5 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |
| vehiculos | updated at | 6 | | NO | timestamp without time zone |

Fuente: Colimba P., 2016

4. Estructura del Proyecto Laravel

La estructura del proyecto tiene un diseño Modelo Vista Controlador MVC, y está compuesto por los siguientes directorios:

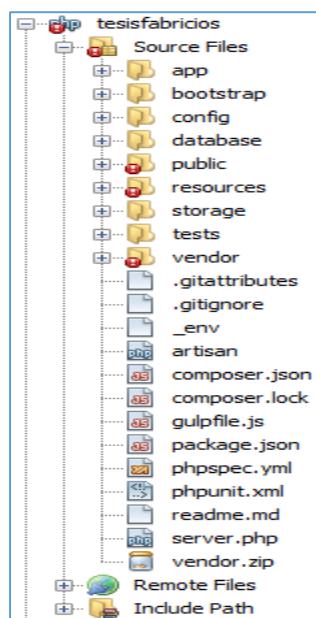


Ilustración 2: Estructura MVC del proyecto

Fuente: Colimba P., 2016

4.1. Models - Modelos

Este es un modelo base del proyecto, para este modelo se utiliza la tabla Abonos. Para representar un modelo de la base de datos se hereda la estructura de la clase base Model.

El parámetro \$table identifica en nombre de la base de datos.

El parámetro \$primaryKey identifica la clave primaria de la tabla.

El parámetro \$fillable identifica a las columnas sobrantes de la tabla.

\$timestamp, esta parámetro se establece por defecto, guardando en la base de datos la fecha en la que se crea el registro.

setImagenAttribute(imagen), esta función permite tomar una imagen para luego ser enviada.

```
<?php namespace App;

use Illuminate\Database\Eloquent\Model;
use Carbon\Carbon;
class Abono extends Model {

    protected $table="abonos";
    public $timestamps = true; // quita los campos de fechas
    protected $fillable = ['reservas_id', 'valor', 'forma_pago',
    'fecha_abono', 'descripcion', 'imagen'];
    public function setImagenAttribute($imagen) {
        if (!empty($imagen)) {
            $name = Carbon::now() ->second . $imagen-
            getClientOriginalName();
            $this->attributes['imagen'] = $name;
            \Storage::disk('local')->put($name, \File::get($imagen));
        }
    }
}
```

4.2. Views - Vistas

Son las pantallas usadas para mostrar datos además de la interacción con el usuario.

Para este proyecto se ha creado una página principal donde contiene la información de la hostería conjuntamente con los servicios que brindan.

Secciones. Se establecieron secciones:

- Para el título de la página ‘title’
- Para inserción de scripts en la cabecera de la página, con nombre ‘linktop’.
- Para el contenido de la página ‘content’
- Para inserción de scripts en el pie de la página, con nombre ‘linktop’.

Página Maestra

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <meta charset="utf-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-
scale=1.0">
    <meta name="description" content="">
```

```

<meta name="author" content="">
<title>Inicio | Fabricio's Hosteria</title>

<!-- core CSS -->
<link href="css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
<link href="css/font-awesome.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
<link href="css/animate.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
<link href="css/prettyPhoto.css" rel="stylesheet">
<link href="css/main.css" rel="stylesheet">
<link href="css/responsive.css" rel="stylesheet">
<link rel="stylesheet"
href="http://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/font-
awesome/4.4.0/css/font-awesome.min.css">

<!--[if lt IE 9]>
<script src="js/html5shiv.js"></script>
<script src="js/respond.min.js"></script>
<![endif]-->
<script src="js/html5shiv.js"></script>
<script src="js/respond.min.js"></script>

<link rel="shortcut icon" href="images/ico/favicon.ico">
<link rel="apple-touch-icon-precomposed" sizes="144x144"
href="images/ico/apple-touch-icon-144-precomposed.png">
<link rel="apple-touch-icon-precomposed" sizes="114x114"
href="images/ico/apple-touch-icon-114-precomposed.png">
<link rel="apple-touch-icon-precomposed" sizes="72x72"
href="images/ico/apple-touch-icon-72-precomposed.png">
<link rel="apple-touch-icon-precomposed"
href="images/ico/apple-touch-icon-57-precomposed.png">

</head><!--/head-->

<body class="homepage">

<header id="header">
    @foreach($principal as $prin)
        <div class="top-bar">
            <div class="container">
                <div class="row">
                    <div class="col-sm-6 col-xs-4">
                        <div class="top-number"><p><i class="fa fa-
fa-phone-square"></i> {{ $prin->telefono }}</p></div>
                    </div>
                    <div class="col-sm-6 col-xs-10">
                        <div class="social">
                            <ul class="social-share">
                                <li><a
href="{!!URL::to('://www.facebook.com')!!}"><i class="fa fa-
facebook"></i></a></li>
                                <li><a
href="{!!URL::to('://www.twitter.com')!!}"><i class="fa fa-
twitter"></i></a></li>
                                <li><a
href="{!!URL::to('://www.linkedin.com')!!}"><i class="fa fa-
linkedin"></i></a></li>
                                <li><a
href="{!!URL::to('://www.dribbble.com')!!}"><i class="fa fa-
dribbble"></i></a></li>
                            </ul>
                        </div>
                    </div>
                </div>
            </div>
        </div>
    @endforeach
</header>

```



```

                <li><a href="#salondeeventos">Salón de
Eventos</a></li>
                <li><a href="#areasrecreativas">Áreas
recreativas</a></li>
            </ul>
        </li>
        <li><a href="#reserva">Reservaciones</a></li>
        <li><a href="#ubicacion">Ubicación</a></li>

        <li><a href="#contactos">Contactos</a></li>

    </ul>
</div>
</div><!--/.container-->
</nav><!--/nav-->
@endforeach
</header><!--/header-->

<section id="main-slider" class="no-margin">
    @foreach($principal as $prin)
    <div class="carousel slide">
        <ol class="carousel-indicators">
            <li data-target="#main-slider" data-slide-to="0"
class="active"></li>
            <li data-target="#main-slider" data-slide-to="1"></li>
            <li data-target="#main-slider" data-slide-to="2"></li>
        </ol>
        <div class="carousel-inner">

            <div class="item active" style="background-image:
url({{ asset('/imagenes') }}/{{ $prin->entradaa }})">
                <div class="container">
                    <div class="row slide-margin">
                        <div class="col-sm-6">
                            <div class="carousel-content">
                                <h1 class="animation animated-
item-1" style="color: #FE2E2E">Bienvenidos</h1>

                            </div>
                        </div>
                    </div>
                </div><!--/.item-->

                <div class="item" style="background-image:
url(imagenes/{{ $prin->entradab }})">
                    <div class="container">
                        <div class="row slide-margin">
                            <div class="col-sm-6">
                                <div class="carousel-content">
                                    <h1 class="animation animated-item-1"
style="color: #FE2E2E">Bienvenidos</h1>

                                </div>
                            </div>
                        </div>
                    </div>
                </div>
            </div>
        </div>
    </div>

```

```

                </div>
            </div>
        </div><!--/.item-->

        <div class="item" style="background-image:
url(imagenes/{{$prin->entradac}})">
            <div class="container">
                <div class="row slide-margin">
                    <div class="col-sm-6">
                        <div class="carousel-content">
                            <h1 class="animation animated-item-1"
style="color: #FE2E2E">Bienvenidos</h1>

                            </div>
                        </div>
                    </div>
                </div><!--/.item-->
            </div><!--/.carousel-inner-->
        </div><!--/.carousel-->
        <a class="prev hidden-xs" href="#main-slider" data-slide="prev">
            <i class="fa fa-chevron-left"></i>
        </a>
        <a class="next hidden-xs" href="#main-slider" data-slide="next">
            <i class="fa fa-chevron-right"></i>
        </a>
    @endforeach
</section><!--/#main-slider-->

<section id="content">
    @foreach($principal as $prin)
        <div class="container">
            <div class="center wow fadeInDown">
                <h1 style="color: black">{{$prin->título1}}</h1>
            </div>
            <div class="row">
                <div class="col-xs-12 col-sm-12 wow fadeInDown">
                    <div class="tab-wrap">
                        <div class="media">
                            <div class="parrent media-body">
                                <div class="tab-content">
                                    <div class="tab-pane fade active in"
id="tab2">
                                        <div class="media">

                                            <div class="media-body">
                                                <p align='center'
style="font-family: cursive; font-size: 20px; line-height: 1.5em"
><br>{{$prin->descripción1}}<br><br></p>
                                            </div>
                                        </div>
                                    </div> <!--/.tab-content-->
                                </div> <!--/.media-body-->
                            </div> <!--/.media-->
                        </div><!--/.tab-wrap-->
                    </div><!--/.col-sm-6-->

                </div>
            </div>
        </div>
    @endforeach
</section>
```

```

        </div>

    </div><!--/.row-->
</div><!--/.container-->
@endforeach
</section><!--/#content-->

<section id="feature" >
    @foreach($principal as $prin)
    <div class="container">
        <div class="center wow fadeInDown">
            <h2>$prin->titulo2</h2>
            <p class="lead">$prin->descripcion2</p>
        </div>

        <div class="row">
            <div class="features">
                <div class="col-md-4 col-sm-6 wow fadeInDown" data-wow-duration="1000ms" data-wow-delay="600ms">
                    <div class="feature-wrap">
                        <i class="fa fa-hotel"></i>
                        <h2><a href="#">Hospedaje</a></h2>
                        <h3>Habitaciones cómodas, muy bien
equipadas...</h3>
                    </div>
                </div><!--/.col-md-4-->

                <div class="col-md-4 col-sm-6 wow fadeInDown" data-wow-duration="1000ms" data-wow-delay="600ms">
                    <div class="feature-wrap">
                        <i class="fa fa-cutlery"></i>
                        <h2><a href="#">Restaurante</a></h2>
                        <h3>Deliciosos platos nacionales e
internacionales...</h3>
                    </div>
                </div><!--/.col-md-4-->

                <div class="col-md-4 col-sm-6 wow fadeInDown" data-wow-duration="1000ms" data-wow-delay="600ms">
                    <div class="feature-wrap">
                        <i class="fa fa-music"></i>
                        <h2><a href="#">Discoteca</a></h2>
                        <h3>El mejor sitio para la farra y
diversión... </h3>
                    </div>
                </div><!--/.col-md-4-->

                <div class="col-md-4 col-sm-6 wow fadeInDown" data-wow-duration="1000ms" data-wow-delay="600ms">
                    <div class="feature-wrap">
                        <i class="fa fa-group"></i>
                        <h2><a href="#">Salón de eventos</a></h2>
                        <h3>Compromisos sociales y
empresariales...</h3>
                    </div>
                </div><!--/.col-md-4-->

                <div class="col-md-4 col-sm-6 wow fadeInDown" data-wow-duration="1000ms" data-wow-delay="600ms">
                    <div class="feature-wrap">

```

```

            <i class="fa fa-life-bouy"></i>
            <h2><a href="#">Áreas recreativas</a></h2>
            <h3>Disfruta de nuestras diversas áreas de
recreación</h3>
        </div>
    </div><!-- .col-md-4 -->

</div><!-- /.services-->
</div><!-- .row-->
</div><!-- .container-->
@endforeach
</section><!--/#feature-->

<section id="recent-works">
    @foreach($principal as $prin)
    <div class="container">
        <div class="center wow fadeInDown">
            <h2>{{$prin->titulo3}}</h2>
            <p class="lead">{{$prin->descripcion3}}</p>
        </div>

        <div class="row">
            <div class="col-xs-12 col-sm-4 col-md-3">
                <div class="recent-work-wrap">
                    
                    <div class="overlay">
                        <div class="recent-work-inner">

                            <a class="preview" href="imagenes/{{$prin->galeriaa}}" rel="prettyPhoto"><i class="fa fa-eye"></i> Ver</a>
                        </div>
                    </div>
                </div>
            </div>
        </div>

        <div class="col-xs-12 col-sm-4 col-md-3">
            <div class="recent-work-wrap">
                
                <div class="overlay">
                    <div class="recent-work-inner">

                        <a class="preview" href="imagenes/{{$prin->galeriab}}" rel="prettyPhoto"><i class="fa fa-eye"></i> Ver</a>
                    </div>
                </div>
            </div>
        </div>

        <div class="col-xs-12 col-sm-4 col-md-3">
            <div class="recent-work-wrap">
                
                <div class="overlay">
                    <div class="recent-work-inner">

                        <a class="preview" href="imagenes/{{$prin->galeriac}}" rel="prettyPhoto"><i class="fa fa-eye"></i> Ver</a>
                    </div>
                </div>
            </div>
        </div>
    </div>

```

```

                </div>
            </div>
        </div>

        <div class="col-xs-12 col-sm-4 col-md-3">
            <div class="recent-work-wrap">
                
                    <div class="overlay">
                        <div class="recent-work-inner">

                            <a class="preview" href="imagenes/{{$prin-
>galeriad}}" rel="prettyPhoto"><i class="fa fa-eye"></i> Ver</a>
                        </div>
                    </div>
                </div>
            </div>
        </div>

        <div class="col-xs-12 col-sm-4 col-md-3">
            <div class="recent-work-wrap">
                
                    <div class="overlay">
                        <div class="recent-work-inner">

                            <a class="preview" href="imagenes/{{$prin-
>galeriae}}" rel="prettyPhoto"><i class="fa fa-eye"></i> Ver</a>
                        </div>
                    </div>
                </div>
            </div>
        </div>

        <div class="col-xs-12 col-sm-4 col-md-3">
            <div class="recent-work-wrap">
                
                    <div class="overlay">
                        <div class="recent-work-inner">

                            <a class="preview" href="imagenes/{{$prin-
>galeriaf}}" rel="prettyPhoto"><i class="fa fa-eye"></i> Ver</a>
                        </div>
                    </div>
                </div>
            </div>
        </div>

        <div class="col-xs-12 col-sm-4 col-md-3">
            <div class="recent-work-wrap">
                
                    <div class="overlay">
                        <div class="recent-work-inner">

                            <a class="preview" href="imagenes/{{$prin-
>galeriag}}" rel="prettyPhoto"><i class="fa fa-eye"></i> Ver</a>
                        </div>
                    </div>
                </div>
            </div>
        </div>

        <div class="col-xs-12 col-sm-4 col-md-3">

```

```

        <div class="recent-work-wrap">
            
                <div class="overlay">
                    <div class="recent-work-inner">
                        <a class="preview" href="imagenes/{{ $principal->galeriah }}" rel="prettyPhoto"><i class="fa fa-eye"></i> Ver</a>
                    </div>
                </div>
            </div><!--/.row-->
        </div><!--/.container-->
    @endforeach
</section><!--#recent-works-->
<section id="bottom">
    @foreach($principal as $principal)
        <div class="container wow fadeInDown" data-wow-duration="1000ms" data-wow-delay="600ms">
            <h1 style="color: black" align='center' >{{$principal->título4}}</h1>
            <!-- Set height and width with CSS -->
            <div id="googleMap" style="height:400px;width:100%;"></div>

            <!-- Add Google Maps -->
            <script src="http://maps.googleapis.com/maps/api/js"></script>
            <script>
                var myCenter = new google.maps.LatLng({{$principal->longitud}}, {{$principal->latitud}});
                function initialize() {
                    var mapProp = {
                        center: myCenter,
                        zoom: 17,
                        scrollwheel: true,
                        draggable: true,
                        mapTypeId: google.maps.MapTypeId.ROADMAP
                    };
                    var map = new google.maps.Map(document.getElementById("googleMap"), mapProp);

                    var marker = new google.maps.Marker({
                        position: myCenter,
                    });
                    marker.setMap(map);
                }
                google.maps.event.addDomListener(window, 'load', initialize);
            </script>
        </div>
    @endforeach
</section><!--#bottom-->

<footer id="footer" class="midnight-blue">
    @foreach($principal as $principal)
        <div class="container">
            <div class="row">

```

```

        <div class="col-sm-8">
            &copy; 2016 <a target="_blank" href=""
title="">{{ $prin->título1 }}.</a> Todos los derechos reservados
        </div>
    </div>
    @endforeach
</footer><!--/#footer-->

<script src="js/jquery.js"></script>
<script src="js/bootstrap.min.js"></script>
<script src="js/jquery.prettyPhoto.js"></script>
<script src="js/jquery.isotope.min.js"></script>
<script src="js/main.js"></script>
<script src="js/wow.min.js"></script>
<style type="text/css">
    a:hover, a:focus {
        color: #FFF;
    }
    .container {

        padding-left: 0px;
        padding-right: 0px;
    }
    .navbar-inverse .navbar-brand {
        margin-bottom: 40px;
    }
</style>
</body>
</html>

```

Página Hija

Se determina de qué página maestra se requiere extender y se establecen las etiquetas de sección para insertar el código.

```

@extends('layouts.contenido.admin')
@include('alerts.success')
@section('content')





```

4.3. Middleware

El middleware se ejecuta antes de que la petición sea procesada por el controlador, existe un middleware para la verificación de inicio de sesión y chequear los roles del usuario.

```
<?php

namespace App\Http\Middleware;

use Closure;
use Illuminate\Contracts\Auth\Guard;
use Illuminate\Http\RedirectResponse;

class RedirectIfAuthenticated {

    protected $auth;

    public function __construct(Guard $auth) {
        $this->auth = $auth;
    }

    public function handle($request, Closure $next) {
        if ($this->auth->check()) {
            switch ($this->auth->user()->rols_id) {
                case '1':
                    # Administrador
                    return redirect()->to('admin');
                    break;
                case '2':
                    # Recepcionista
                    return redirect()->to('recep');
                    break;
                case '3':
                    # Bodega
                    return redirect()->to('bodeg');
                    break;
                default:
                    # Bodega
                    return redirect()->to('autenticacion');
                    break;
            }
            //return redirect('/layoutscontenido/admin');
        }
        return $next($request);
    }
}
```

4.4. Controllers – Controladores

Un ejemplo de controlador:

```
<?php

namespace App\Http\Controllers;

use App\Http\Requests;
use App\Http\Controllers\Controller;
use App\User;
use App\Rol;
use Illuminate\Http\Request;
use App;
use Session;
use Redirect;
use Illuminate\Routing\Route;
use App\Http\Requests\UserCreateRequest;
use App\Principal;

class UsuarioController extends Controller {

    public function __construct() {
        $this->beforeFilter('@find', ['only' => ['edit', 'update',
'destroy']]);
    }

    public function find(Route $route) {
        $this->user = User::find($route->getParameter('usuario'));
    }

    /**
     * Display a listing of the resource.
     *
     * @return Response
     */
    public function index() {
        // $users = User;
        // $users = User::paginate(2);
        $users = User::Users();
        return view('usuario.index', compact('users'));
    }

    /**
     * Show the form for creating a new resource.
     *
     * @return Response
     */
    public function create() {
        $rols = Rol::lists('rol', 'id');
        return view('usuario.create', compact('rols'));
    }

    /**
     * Store a newly created resource in storage.
     *
     * @return Response
     */
    public function store(UserCreateRequest $request) {
        User::create([
            'name' => ucfirst($request['name']),
            'email' => $request['email'],
            'password' => bcrypt($request['password']),
        ]);
    }
}
```

```

        'rols_id'=>$request['rols_id'],
    ]);
Session::flash('message', 'Usuario Creado Correctamente');
return Redirect::to('/usuario');
}

/**
 * Display the specified resource.
 *
 * @param int $id
 * @return Response
 */
public function show($id) {
    //
}

/**
 * Show the form for editing the specified resource.
 *
 * @param int $id
 * @return Response
 */
public function edit($id) {
    $rols = Rol::lists('rol', 'id');
    return view('usuario.edit', ['user' => $this->user, 'rols' =>
$rols]);
}

/**
 * Update the specified resource in storage.
 *
 * @param int $id
 * @return Response
 */
public function update(Request $request, $id) {
    $this->user->fill([
        'name' => ucfirst($request['name']),
        'email' => $request['email'],
        'password' => bcrypt($request['password']),
        'rols_id'=>$request['rols_id'],
    ]);
    $this->user->save();
    Session::flash('message', 'Usuario Editado Correctamente');
    return Redirect::to('/usuario');

}

/**
 * Remove the specified resource from storage.
 *
 * @param int $id
 * @return Response
 */
public function destroy($id) {
    $this->user->delete();
}

```

```

        Session::flash('message', 'Usuario Eliminado Correctamente');
        return Redirect::to('/usuario');
    }

}

```

4.5. Routes – Rutas

Se crearon rutas para GET, PUT y Resource, este último tipo admite servicios web restfull.

```

<?php
Route::get('/', 'FrontController@index');
//ADMINISTRADOR
Route::group(['middleware' => ['auth', 'administrador'], 'prefix' =>
'admin'], function() {
    Route::get('/', function() {
        return view('layoutscontenido.admin');
    });
});
Route::resource('mail', 'MailController');
//Reset Password
Route::controllers([
    'password' => 'Auth\PasswordController',
]);
Route::put('/abonos/{id}/nuevo', 'AbonosController@store');
Route::get('factura/reservacion/{id}', 'PdfController@invoice');

```

4.6. Request – Peticiones

Aquí se realizan procesos de validación datos enviados al servidor, se establecen reglas de validación y mensajes:

```

<?php

namespace App\Http\Requests;

use App\Http\Requests\Request;

class UserCreateRequest extends Request
{
    public function authorize()
    {
        return true;
    }

    public function rules()
    {
        return [
            'name'=> 'min:4|max:120|required|Alpha',
            'email'=> 'required|Between:3,64>Email|unique:users',
            'password'=> 'required|Between:4,8|AlphaNum',
        ];
    }
}

```

```

        'rols_id'=> 'required',
    ];
}
}

```

4.7. Directorio Public

En este directorio van los archivos, librerías, multimedia que será compartida públicamente en la página web.

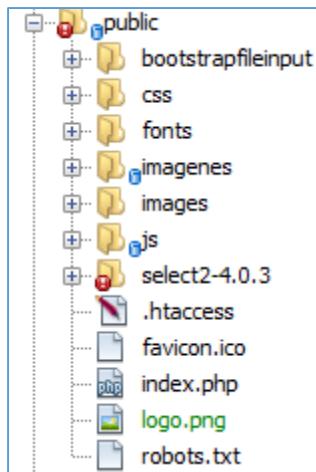


Ilustración 3: Directorio de public
Fuente: Colimba P., 2016

4.8. Composer.json

En este archivo se especifican los parámetros descriptivos del proyecto, además se establecen las librerías que son utilizadas por el proyecto.

```

{
    "name": "laravel/laravel",
    "description": "The Laravel Framework.",
    "keywords": ["framework", "laravel"],
    "license": "MIT",
    "type": "project",
    "require": {
        "laravel/framework": "5.1.*",
        "laravelcollective/html": "~5.0",
        "aws/aws-sdk-php": "~3.0",
        "jenssegers/date": "^3.2",
        "rairlie/laravel-locking-session": "^1.0",
        "barryvdh/laravel-dompdf": "0.6.*"
    },
    "require-dev": {
        "phpunit/phpunit": "~4.0",
        "phpspec/phpspec": "~2.1"
    },
    "autoload": {
        "classmap": [
            "database"
        ],
        "psr-4": {
            "App\\": "app/"
        }
    }
}

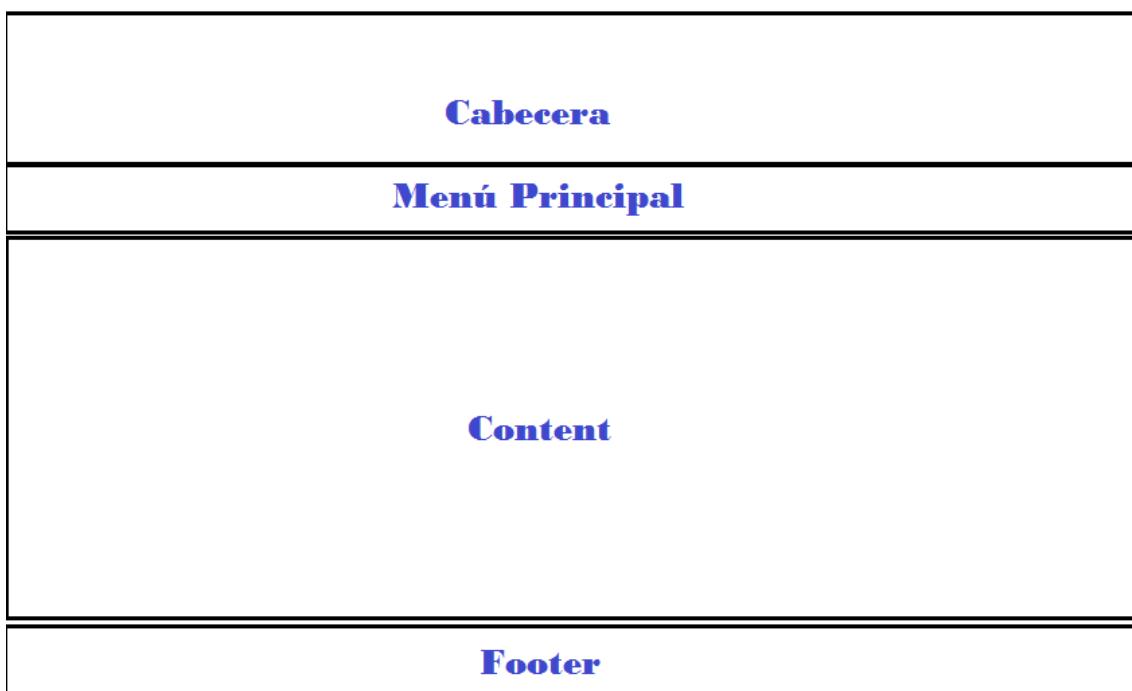
```

```

},
"autoload-dev": [
    "classmap": [
        "tests/TestCase.php"
    ]
},
"scripts": {
    "post-install-cmd": [
        "php artisan clear-compiled",
        "php artisan optimize"
    ],
    "post-update-cmd": [
        "php artisan clear-compiled",
        "php artisan optimize"
    ],
    "post-create-project-cmd": [
        "php -r \"copy('.env.example', '.env');\"",
        "php artisan key:generate"
    ]
},
"config": {
    "preferred-install": "dist"
}
}

```

Las páginas que hagan uso de la plantilla tendrán el diseño similar a la ilustración 4:



*Ilustración 4: Diseño de plantilla
Fuente: Colimba P., 2016*

Dentro de estas secciones van a tener la función de contener información, imágenes, elementos multimedia componentes de acuerdo a las necesidades que se puedan presentar durante la implementación de la interfaz gráfica manejando así el contenido apropiado para nuestro sitio web.

A continuación se indica la funcionalidad de cada una de estas secciones:

Cabecera: En esta sección se puede incluir un banner que haga una referencia al nombre del sistema o institución; también tiene la opción para ingresar a los procesos que realiza la hostería.

Menú: Se ubica el menú principal de los servicios que ofrece de la Hostería a sus visitantes.

Content: En la sección se refleja toda la información, por ejemplo la ubicación y otros.

Footer: En la sección de pie de página se incluirá información.